Poverty and Social Exclusion in the Mediterranean Area

Control of the Property and Control of the Control

salikat of the confliction and force flowers of



Poverty and Social Exclusion in the Mediterranean Area

edited by Karima Korayem and Maria Petmesidou

ISBN 82-91844-01-1 / 286 pages

The papers in this book highlight some crucial dimensions of social and economic disadvantage in various Mediterranean societies and pave the way for a more systematic comparative investigation of poverty and social exclusion in this area. What is more, by introducing the social exclusion perspective the authors place poverty research in a multi-dimensional framework. Thus, they combine a static definition of poverty as lack of income and expenditure, with a more dynamic approach searching for forms, causes and processes of social exclusion. These link economic and social aspects of disadvantage and marginalization to political ones, such as political rights and citizenship, which outline a relationship between individuals, the state and the civil society, and place agency in the forefront of poverty research.

CONTENTS

Introduction - A Synthesis of Poverty and Social Exclusion Aspects in the Mediterranean Countries

Karima Korayem and Maria Petmesidou

PART I: POVERTY - CAUSES, PROFILES, AND POLICY MEASURES

1. Causes of Poverty in the Arab Countries: An Economic Perspective

Karima Korayem

2. Poverty in Syria: An Overview

Kheder Zakaria

3. Socio-Political Determinants of Poverty in Palestine

Jamil Hilal

4. The Political and Cultural Dynamics of Exclusion and Poverty: The Visible and the Invisible Divides of Turkish Society

Avse Öncü

5. A Comparative Analysis of Poverty and Social Exclusion in Malta and Spain **Anthony Abela**

6. Family Background, Education and Poverty in Greece

Christos Papatheodorou and David Piachaud

7. Constructing Safety Net Policies Against Social Exclusion: Limitations and Perspectives

Aris Sissouras and Anthony Karokis

PART II: POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION OF MIGRANTS

8. Exclusion, Closure and Marginalization: Immigrants in Israel

Rivka Bar-Yosef

9. The Social Exclusion of Immigrants through Housing

Ubaldo Martinez Veiga

10. Relative Poverty and Social Exclusion of Mediterranean Migrants in Europe

Solomon I. Cohen and **Belaid Rettab** 11. City Life for the Poor Immigrants in Morocco: Strategies for Urban Integration

Mounir Zouiten

Conclusion - Defining the Agenda for Poverty and Social Exclusion Research in the Mediterranean Area

Karima Korayem and Maria Petmesidou